

Contents

<i>Introduction</i> (Piotr Derengowski)	13
---	----

ARTICLES

Lucyna Kostuch

<i>“[...] for fear that the people of Scione should hereafter be called traitors”. Herodotus and other Greek authors about loyalty and betrayal in the besieged city</i>	19
--	----

Michał Podrazik

<i>Loyalty and betrayal of commanders and dignitaries in the Achaemenid Empire during the reign of Artaxerxes II</i>	37
--	----

Michał Norbert Faszczka

<i>Loyalty and deception as the axis of Caesar’s narrative concerning war: propaganda and the cultural context in Commentarii de bello Gallico</i>	53
--	----

Łukasz Różycki

<i>Soldier loyalty in Late Antiquity and Sacramentum militare in the context of selected sources</i>	81
--	----

Michał Stachura

<i>The wavering loyalty of Emperor Justinian’s soldiers. The causes of the military revolts in Africa (536–545 AD)</i>	90
--	----

Andrzej Niewiński

<i>Loyalty towards God and chivalric virtues in Le livre de chevalerie of Godfryd de Charny</i>	113
---	-----

Agnieszka Pawłowska-Kubik

<i>Pragmatism or betrayal? Relations between the leaders of the Sandomierz rebellion, Mikołaj Zebrzydowski and Janusz Radziwiłł, after the defeat at Guzów</i>	132
--	-----

Agata Błoch

<i>Being loyal to the Portuguese monarchs – the black regiments in colonial Brazil</i>	158
--	-----

Maciej Trąbski	
<i>Fortresses as a guarantee of loyalty. British fortifications in the area of northern Scotland in the first half of the 18th century</i>	177
Arkadiusz Janicki	
<i>Otto Hermann von der Howen. From Courland Patriot to Merciless Henchman of Russian Interests in the Duchy of Courland and Semigallia</i>	210
Krzysztof Lewalski	
<i>Fighting is human life. About the dilemmas of Poles during the partitions</i>	244
Adam Buława	
<i>Double-dealing, or considerations of loyalty. Tomasz Lubieński during the November Uprising and Zygmunt Sierakowski on the way to the January Uprising</i>	253
John Dunn	
<i>Genuine diamonds or false stones? Mercenary loyalty in the Army of Muhammad Ali's Egypt</i>	274
Dariusz Faszczka	
<i>The pillar of throne? The question of loyalty of the Bulgarian army during the state crisis in 1885–1886</i>	284
Daniel Kiper	
<i>Polish immigrants in the United States and the armed conflict in Cuba in 1898 based on the Polish press in America</i>	306
James Pula	
<i>“Our Sacred Duty”: Poland’s Diaspora Fights for Polish Independence, 1894–1921</i>	331
Romuald Rydz	
<i>The civilian population of Polish Lviv in the face of Polish-Ukrainian fights in November 1918</i>	357
Svetlana Kravchenko	
<i>Betrayal of humanity. The red terror of the Bolsheviks in Crimea during the civil war in 1918–1920 in the light of Ivan Szmielev’s novel “The Sun of the Dead”</i>	383

Witold Jarno	
„Against the oath” – desertions in the Polish Army in 1944–1947	396
Bohdan Halczak	
<i>The figure of Roman Hrobelski “Brodycz”, commander of the detachment of the Ukrainian Insurgent Army in 1946–1947, in the light of his testimony in Czechoslovakia</i>	424
Andrzej Drzewiecki	
<i>It is not enough to train a naval officer, he needs to be “developed”</i>	438
Piotr Koprowski	
<i>The loyalty of Polish society and the consolidation of state power in 1956–1980</i>	462
Grzegorz Skrukwa	
„We were not allowed to shoot...”? <i>The Ukrainian Armed Forces in Crimea in the face of the Russian hybrid operation in February and March 2014. The course and conditions of the loyalty crisis</i>	474
Andrzej Bonusiak	
<i>Poles in Poland and Ukraine in the face of the anti-terrorist operation (2014–2018)</i>	493

REVIEW ARTICLE

Anna Paner	
<i>What was Jan Žižka like? – an age-long question of historians. On Petr Čornej’s Jan Žižka. Život a doba husitského válečníka, Publishing House: Nakladatelství Paseka, Praha 2019, pp. 855</i>	517

SCIENTIFIC CHRONICLES

<i>Conference report: „Unease 15th century. Between the faith, religion and politics”, University of Gdańsk, Institute of History, January 13th, 2020 (Anna Paner)</i>	529
<i>Seminar report: “Gdańsk’s Medieval Meetings – Life within the space of a medieval city”, November 27th, 2020 (Aleksandra Girsztowt)</i>	531

VARIA

Damian Laskowski	
<i>“Chronicle of the pandemic – frantic year 2020”</i>	537