

# LABOR et EDUCATIO

ISSN 2353-4745

The Scientific Journal

**10 • 2022**

The scientific journal of the Institute of Social Affairs  
of the Pedagogical University of Cracow, Poland

---

**Editorial Staff**

Norbert G. Pikula (Editor-in-Chief), Katarzyna Białożył-Wielonek (Co-Editor), Manfred Cassens, Reginald Cruz, Marcus Fink, Andrzej Jastrzębski, Józefa Matejek, Anna Mirczak, Józef Młyński, Agnieszka Tajak-Bobek

---

**International Advisory Committee** (alphabetically)

Remigijus Bubnys (Vilnius university Šiauliai academy, Lithuania)  
Valentin Constantinov (Academy of Sciences of Moldova, Republic of Moldova)  
Ryszard Gerlach (Kazimierz Wielki University in Bydgoszcz, Poland)  
Michał Kasprzak (Ryerson University, Canada)  
Bożydara Iskariewa Kriwiwadiewa (Sofia University „St. Kliment Ohridski”, Bulgaria)  
Stefan M. Kwiatkowski (The Maria Grzegorzewska Pedagogical University, Poland)  
Arturo Lavalle ( Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi Rome, Italy)  
Lydia Lehoczka (Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra, Slovakia)  
Larysa Lukianova (National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine)  
Joanna M. Łukasik (Pedagogical University of Cracow, Poland)  
Zbigniew Marek (Ignatianum University in Cracow, Poland)  
Snezana Mojsovska-Salamovska (University „St. Kliment Ohridski” Bitola, Macedonia)  
Bożena Muchacka (Pedagogical University of Cracow, Poland),  
Nellya Nychkalo (National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine)  
Jiří Prokop (Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic)  
Marco Rimanelli (Saint Leo University, Florida, U.S.A.)  
Adam Solak (The Maria Grzegorzewska Pedagogical University, Poland)  
Mirosław J. Szymański (The Maria Grzegorzewska Pedagogical University, Poland)  
Tatiana Zielenowa Gieorgiejewna (Lomonosov Moscow State University, Russia)  
Andrzej Zwoliński (The Pontifical University of John Paul II in Krakow, Poland)  
Adam A. Zych (University of Lower Silesia in Wrocław, Poland)  
Anna Žilová (Catholic University in Ruzomberok, Slovakia)

---

**Thematically Editors 2022** (alphabetically)

Arndt Büsing (Quality of life), Roman Ceglarek (Didactics), Daniel Kukla (Labour pedagogy),  
Radosław Malinowski (Sociology of work), Lucjan Miś (Sociology, Social work), Katarzyna Nowosad (Career counseling),  
Andrea Óhid (Intercultural innovations), Norbert G. Pikula (Gerontology, Labour pedagogy), Janusz Surzykiewicz  
(Pedagogy, Ethics), Ireneusz M. Światała (Social issues), Joachim Thomas (Professional development, Vocational rehabilitation)

**Reviewers 2022**

Diana Antocci, Remigijus Bubnys, Valentin Constantinov, Iwona Czaja-Chudyba, Natalia Demeshkant, Ewa Gurba,  
Krzysztof Gurba, Grzegorz Grzybek, Małgorzata Kuśpit, Michał Kwiatkowski, Stefan T. Kwiatkowski, Joanna M. Łukasik,  
Joanna Madalińska-Michalak, Józef Młyński, Piotr T. Nowakowski, Inetta Nowosad, Katarzyna Potyrała, Marek Siwicki,  
Aleksandra Thuściak-Deliowska, Renata Tomaszewska, Olga Wasiuta, Anna Weissbrot-Koziarska, Beata Ziębińska

**Translations and Language Editors**

Lilia Constantinov

**Statistical Editor 2022**

Diane Antoni

---

The journal Labor et Educatio is financed by the Ministry of Science and Higher Education  
as part of a project to support scientific journals and has received 20 points.

Indexing:

ARIANTA, BazHum, CEEOL, CEJSH, EBSCO, ERIH PLUS, EUROPUB, Google Scholar,  
Index Copernicus (ICV= 100,00%), POL-index, Polska Bibliografia Naukowa (PBN), ROAD, Biblioteka Nauki.

**Publisher, Address**

Institute of Social Affairs and Public Health of the Pedagogical University in Krakow  
os. Stalowe 17, 31-922 Cracow, Poland, tel. +48 12 644 22 38  
<http://www.ejournals.eu/Labor-et-Educatio/> // e-mail: [labeleducatio@gmail.com](mailto:labeleducatio@gmail.com)